

HW: 2.9/5, 14, 20, 21

Warm up:

$$d = rt$$

1) How long does it take a train traveling 42mi/h to go 714 miles?

$$\frac{714}{42} = 17h$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 714 = 42t \\ \hline 42 \quad 42 \\ \hline 17 = t \end{array}$$

2) A plane traveled 2856mi in 8 hours. What was the average speed for the trip?

$$\frac{2856}{8} = 357 \text{ mi/h}$$

$$\frac{2856 = r(8)}{\frac{8}{8}}$$

(15)

	Aug	Sept
C	$2d$	$2d-5$
D	$d$	$d+3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2d-5 = d+3 \\ -d \quad +5 \quad -d \quad +5 \\ \hline d = 8 \end{array}$$

David  $\rightarrow$  8 years  
Chris  $\rightarrow$  16 years

$$\textcircled{14}^a \quad a \left( \frac{b}{c} \right) = (c) a$$

$$\frac{b}{c} = \frac{ca}{c}$$

$$\frac{b}{c} = a ; c \neq 0$$

$$\textcircled{a} -5\left(-\frac{w}{5} + 8\right) = (22)(-5)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} w - 40 = -110 \\ +40 \quad +40 \\ \hline w = -70 \end{array}$$

⑨

$$(|e| - 8) + 15 = 7$$

$$|e| - 8 + 15 = 7$$

$$|e| + 7 = 7$$

$$-7 = -7$$

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$$|e| = 0$$

$$e = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{r} |e| - 8 = -8 \\ +8 \quad +8 \\ \hline |e| = 0 \\ e = 0 \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 2 \left( \frac{5+7}{2} \right) = (27) 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 + 7 = 54 \\ -5 \quad -5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\frac{7}{7} = \frac{49}{7}$$

$$\frac{7}{7} = 1$$

$$y = 7$$

⑫

$$2 - 3(4x - 5) + 2(2x + 1) = 9x + 2$$

$$\textcircled{9} (c+3) - 2c - (1-3c) = 2$$

$$\underline{c+3} - \underline{2c} - \underline{1} + \underline{3c} = 2$$

$$\underline{2c+2} = \underline{2}$$

$$\frac{2c}{2} = \frac{0}{2} \quad \textcircled{c=0}$$

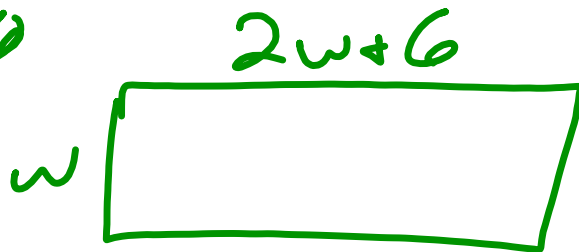


⑩

$$|3x + 7| = 8$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ 3x + 7 = 8 \quad \text{or} \quad 3x + 7 = -8 \\ \underline{-7 \quad -7} \qquad \underline{-7 \quad -7} \\ 3x = 1 \qquad \qquad 3x = -15 \\ \underline{\quad \quad} \quad \underline{\quad \quad} \\ x = \frac{1}{3} \qquad \text{or} \qquad x = -5 \end{array}$$

⑩



$$w + 2w + 6 + w + 2w + 6 = 138$$

$$6w + 12 = 138$$

$$\frac{6w - 12}{6} = \frac{126}{6}$$

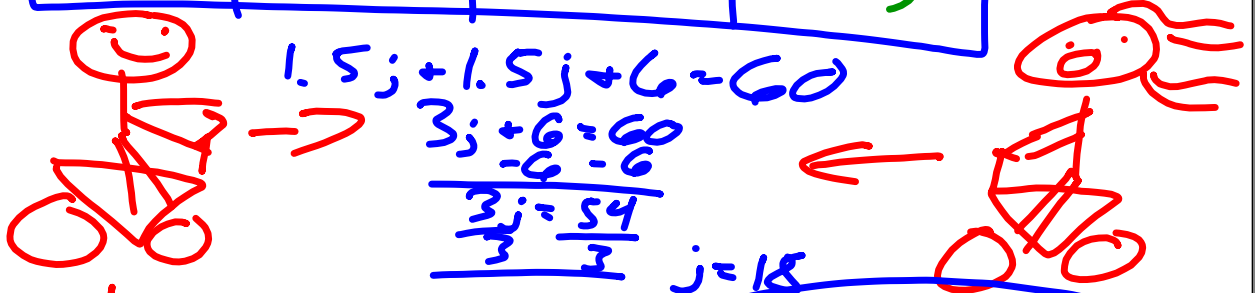
$$w = 21$$

$$21\text{cm} \times 48\text{cm}$$

Bicyclists Brent and Jane started at noon from points 60km apart and rode towards each other, meeting at 1:30PM. Brent's speed was 4km/h greater than Jane's speed. Find their speeds.

	$r$	$\times$	$t$	$=$	$d$
Brent	$j+4$		1.5		$1.5j+6$
Jane	$j$		1.5		$1.5j$

$$d = rt$$



$1.5j + 1.5j + 6 = 60$   
 $3j + 6 = 60$   
 $\frac{3j + 6}{-6} = \frac{60}{-6}$   
 $\frac{3j}{3} = \frac{54}{3}$   
 $j = 18$

60km

Jane  $\rightarrow$  18 km/h  
 Brent  $\rightarrow$  22 km/h

30 minutes is the same as how many hours?

$$\frac{30}{60} = \frac{1}{2}$$

15 minutes?

$$\frac{1}{4}$$

20 minutes?

$$\frac{1}{3}$$

45 minutes?

$$\frac{3}{4}$$

50 minutes?

$$\frac{50}{60} = \left( \frac{5}{6} \right)$$

47 min

$$\frac{47}{60}$$

A helicopter leaves Central Airport and flies north at 180mi/h. Twenty minutes later a plane leaves the airport and follows the helicopter at 330mi/h. How long does it take the plane to overtake the helicopter?

	r	t	d
H	180	t	$180t$
P	330	$t - \frac{1}{3}$	$330t - 110$

$$\frac{330}{1} \cdot \frac{1}{3} = \frac{330}{3}$$

$\frac{11}{15} \cdot 60$

$$\frac{11}{15} = \frac{44}{60}$$

$44 \text{ min}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 330t - 110 = 180t \\ - 330t \qquad - 330t \\ \hline -110 = -150t \\ \frac{-110}{-150} = \frac{-150t}{-150} \\ \frac{11}{15} = t \end{array}$$

A ski lift carried Maria up a slope at a rate of 6km/h and she skied back down parallel to the lift at 34km/h. The round trip took 30min. How far did she ski and for how long?

$$34 \left( \frac{3}{40} \right) = \frac{102}{40}$$

	r	t	d
up	6	$\frac{3}{40} - d$	$3 - 6d$
down	34	d	$34d$

2.55 km

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 - 6d = 34d \\ + 6d \quad + 6d \\ \hline 3 = 40d \\ \frac{3}{40} = \frac{40d}{40} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{3}{40} \cdot 60 = \frac{180}{40} = 4.5$$

4.5 min

$$d = \frac{3}{40}$$

1) At noon a private plane left Austin for Los Angeles, 2100km away, flying at 500km/h. One hour later a jet left Los Angeles for Austin at 700km/h. At what time did they pass each other?

2) At 8:00AM the Smiths left a campground, driving at 48mi/h. At 8:20AM the Garcias left the same campground and followed the same route, driving at 60mi/h. At what time did they overtake the Smiths?

3) Kwan hiked up a hill at 4km/h and back down at 6km/h. His total hiking time was 3h. How long did the trip up the hill take him?

4) Jenny had driven for 2h at a constant speed when road repairs forced her to reduce her speed by 10mi/h for the remaining 1h of her 152mi trip. Find her original speed.

1) At noon a private plane left Austin for Los Angeles, 2100km away, flying at 500km/h. One hour later a jet left Los Angeles for Austin at 700km/h. At what time did they pass each other?

	$r$	$t$	$d$
P	500	$p$	$500p$
J	700	$p-1$	$700p-700$

$$500p + 700p - 700 = 2100$$

$$\frac{1200p = 2800}{1200 \quad 1200}$$

$$p = \frac{28}{12} = \frac{7}{3} = 2\frac{1}{3}$$

2:20pm



2) At 8:00AM the Smiths left a campground, driving at 48mi/h. At 8:20AM the Garcias left the same campground and followed the same route, driving at 60mi/h. At what time did they overtake the Smiths?

	r	t	d
S	48	s	48s
G	60	$s - \frac{1}{3}$	$60s - 20$

$$48s = 60s - 20$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -60s \\ \hline -12s = -20 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{-12s}{-12} = \frac{-20}{-12}$$

$$s = \frac{5}{3} = 1\frac{2}{3}$$

9:40am

3) Kwan hiked up a hill at 4km/h and back down at 6km/h. His total hiking time was 3h. How long did the trip up the hill take him?

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