

HW: Worksheet/2-18 even, 28-52 even

Warm up:

Multiply

$$1) (x + 5)(x - 2) = x^2 + 3x - 10$$

$$2) (2x + 4)(3x - 1) = 6x^2 + 10x - 4$$

$$3) (x + 6)(x - 6) = x^2 - 36$$

$$4) (x - 9)(x + 9) = x^2 - 81$$

HW Solutions

⑤

$$\frac{14x-21}{7} - \frac{10x-25}{5}$$
$$2x-3 - (2x-5)$$
$$\cancel{2x}-3-\cancel{2x}+5$$

②

$$\textcircled{+2} \quad -16x^3y - 24x^4y^3$$
$$-8x^3y(2 + 3xy^2)$$

$$\textcircled{38} \quad 22y^4 - 33y^3 + 11y^2$$
$$11y^2(2y^2 - 3y + 1)$$

$$\textcircled{48} \quad 84ab^2c^3d^4 + 126a^4b^3c^2$$

$$42ab^2c^2(2cd^4 + 3a^3b)$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad \frac{24mn - 16n}{8n}$$

$$\textcircled{3m - 2}$$

$$\textcircled{32} \quad 18x - 12y + 36$$

$$\textcircled{6(3x - 2y + 6)}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \frac{9m^5 + 12m^4 - 6m^3}{-m^3}$$

$$\textcircled{-9m^2 - 12m + 6}$$

$$\textcircled{40} \quad 77r^7s^7 - 84r^8s^4$$

$$7r^7s^4(11s^3 - 12r)$$

$$\textcircled{44} \quad 14p^3q^3 - 21p^2q^2 + 35pq$$

$$7pq(2p^2q^2 - 3pq + 5)$$

What was special about those last two problems?

$$3) \underline{(x + 6)(x - 6)} = x^2 - \cancel{6x} + \cancel{6x} - 36$$

$$x^2 - 36$$

$$4) \underline{(x - 9)(x + 9)} = x^2 + \cancel{9x} - \cancel{9x} - 81$$

$$x^2 - 81$$

So...how could you factor something like...

$$x^2 - 25$$

$$\underline{(x - 5)(x + 5)}$$

Difference of Two Squares

$$a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$$

$$x^2 - \cancel{8x} + \cancel{8x} - 64$$

$$x^2 - 64 \quad (x+8)(x-8)$$

$$c^2 - 49 \quad (c+7)(c-7)$$

$$b^2 - 121 \quad (b+11)(b-11)$$

$$y^2 - 20$$

 Multiply Polynomials.gsp

$$x^2 - 9$$

$$(x + 3)(x - 3)$$

$$m^2 - 1$$
$$(m + 1)(m - 1)$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} X^2 & \cdot & X^2 \\ X^3 & \cdot & X^3 \\ X^4 & \cdot & X^4 \\ X^5 & \cdot & X^5 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} = \\ = \\ = \\ = \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} X^4 \\ X^6 \\ X^8 \\ X^{10} \end{array}$$

1, 4, 9, 16, 25

$$4x^2 - 81$$

$$(2x+9)(2x-9)$$

1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81, 100, 121, 144

$$\frac{9x^2 - 25}{(3x + 5)(3x - 5)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{16(a^2 - 4b^2)}{16(a+2b)(a-2b)} \\ & 16a^2 - 64b^2 \\ & (4a+8b)(4a-8b) \\ & 4(a+2b)(4)(a-2b) \\ & 16(a+2b)(a-2b) \end{aligned}$$

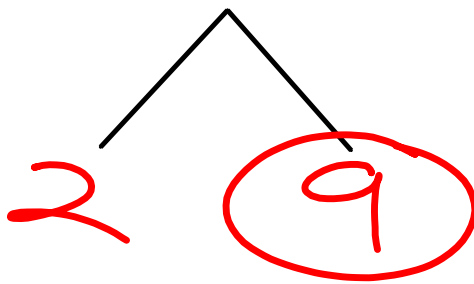
$$x^8 - y^8$$

$$(x^4 + y^4)(x^4 - y^4)$$

$$(x^4 + y^4)(x^2 + y^2)(x^2 - y^2)$$

$$(x^4 + y^4)(x^2 + y^2)(x + y)(x - y)$$

18



$$uv^3 - u^3v$$

$$uv(\underline{v^2 - u^2})$$

$$uv(v+u)(v-u)$$

$$x^4 \cdot x^4 = x^8$$

$$m^4 - 1$$
$$(m^2 + 1)(m^2 - 1)$$
$$(m^2 + 1)(m + 1)(m - 1)$$

$$m^4 - 5$$

prime

$$2a^5 - 162a$$

$$2a(a^4 - 81)$$

$$2a(a^2 + 9)(a^2 - 9)$$

$$2a(a^2 + 9)(a + 3)(a - 3)$$

$$(x+4)(x+4)$$

$$x^2 + 8x + 16 - x^2$$

$$(x + 4)^2 - x^2$$

$$(x+4 \oplus x) (x+4 \ominus x)$$

$$(2x+4) (4)$$

$$4(2x+4)$$

$$8(x+2)$$

$$a^2 - x^2$$

$$(a+x)(a-x)$$

Factor.

1) $25z^2 - 1$

$$(5z+1)(5z-1)$$

5) $u^4 - 81v^4$

$$(u^2+9v^2)(u^2-9v^2)$$

$$(u^2+9v^2)(u+3v)(u-3v)$$

2) $169u^2 - 225$

$$(13u+15)(13u-15)$$

6) $5x^3 - 20x$

$$5x(x^2-4)$$

$$5x(x+2)(x-2)$$

3) $49m^2 - 100n^6$

$$(7m+10n^3)(7m-10n^3)$$

7) $36a^2 - 16a^4$

4) $16 - c^4$

$$(4+c^2)(4-c^2)$$

$$(4+c^2)(2+c)(2-c)$$

8) $(s+2)^2 - (s-2)^2$

$$7) 36a^2 - 16a^4 = 4a^2(9 - 4a^2)$$

$$(6a + 4a^2)(6a - 4a^2)$$

$$2a(3 + 2a)(2a)(3 - 2a)$$

$$4a^2(3 + 2a)(3 - 2a)$$

$$8) (s + 2)^2 - (s - 2)^2$$

$$(s+2 + s-2) (s+2 - (s-2))$$

$$(2s) (\cancel{s+2} - \cancel{s} + 2)$$

$$(2s) (4) = 8s$$

$$x^2 - y^2$$

$$(x+y)(x-y)$$

$$1) 25z^2 - 1$$

$$2) 169u^2 - 225$$

$$3) 49m^2 - 100n^6$$

$$4) 16 - c^4$$

$$5) u^4 - 81v^4$$

$$6) 5x^3 - 20x$$

$$7) 36a^2 - 16a^4$$

$$8) (s + 2)^2 - (s - 2)^2$$

