

HW: Worksheet/7-19, 21

**Warm up:**

1) What is 14% of 98?

$$0.14(98) = 13.72$$

2) A store sold 42 books in December. This is 70% of the books that they sold in November. How many books did they sell in November?

$$\frac{0.7x = 42}{0.7 \quad 0.7} \quad 60 \text{ books}$$

3) Jake scored 24% of the points in the most recent basketball game. If there were a total of 125 points scored in the basketball game, how many did Jake score?

$$0.24(125) = 30 \text{ points}$$

## HW Solutions

②

100°C

$$\frac{100 - 97.5}{100} = \frac{2.5}{100} = 2.5\%$$

④

$$\frac{1.355x}{1.355} = \frac{15.6}{1.355}$$

$$\frac{0.645x}{0.645} = \frac{15.6}{0.645}$$

11.5km or 24.19cm

$$\textcircled{12} \quad \frac{18.84 - 11.52}{11.52} = 0.64$$

$$\frac{7.32}{11.52}$$

64%

① 1.08(16)

\$17.28

(14)

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.75 \\ 42 \\ \underline{42} \\ 88.75 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{\times 0.15} \\ 13.31 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 119 \\ 8.88 \\ \hline 127.88 \end{array}$$

$$\times 0.15$$

$$\hline 19.18$$

$$\frac{19.18 - 13.31}{13.31} = 44.1\%$$

If you invest \$200 in an account that gains 4% interest for the year, how much money do you make in interest? How much total money would you have at the end of the year?

$$0.04(200) = 8 \quad \$8 \text{ in interest}$$

$$200 + 8 = \$208 \quad \text{total}$$

After the first year, you take the interest and spend it on clothes and invest the original \$200 again for another year. How much total interest would you have made for the two years?

$$\$16$$

Interest that is applied to the initial amount only is called **simple interest**.

The initial amount is called the **principal**.





When is interest calculated like this in the real world?

## Simple Interest

$$I = prt$$

interest

principal

rate  
(% as a decimal)

time  
(in years)

A diagram showing the simple interest formula  $I = prt$ . The variable  $I$  is labeled "interest". The variable  $p$  is labeled "principal". The variable  $r$  is labeled "rate (% as a decimal)". The variable  $t$  is labeled "time (in years)". Red arrows point from each label to its corresponding variable in the formula.

If you invest \$400 at 6% interest for 5 years, how much money do you make in interest?

$$I = prt$$
$$400(0.06)(5)$$

$$\$120$$

Anne invested \$2300 for 8 years at 3% interest.  
How much total money does she have after the 8 years?

$$I = prt$$

$$2300(0.03)(8)$$

$$552$$

$$2300 + 552$$

$$\text{\$}2852$$

Jerry borrowed \$800 at 12% interest. If he pays it back over the course of 6 months, how much interest will he pay on the loan?

$$I = prt$$

$$800(0.12)\left(\frac{6}{12}\right)$$

$$800(0.12)(0.5)$$

$$\text{\$48}$$

9 months ago, Lane invested \$8400 at 2.4%.  
How much money does he have in the account  
now?

$$I = prt$$

$$8400(0.024)\left(\frac{9}{12}\right)$$

$$151.20$$

$$+ 8400$$

$$\underline{\underline{\$8551.20}}$$

You have \$2500 to invest!



Which investment will result in the highest balance at the end?  $\$2500$

Wirasnik's Winnings  
~~Bank of America~~ interest  
5.7% for 4 years  $\$1570$

Sousa Savings  
22% for 10 months  $\$458.33$

McGarry Mutual  
3.065% for 8 years  $\$613$

Sampson Safe  
9.3% for 2 years  $\$465$   $\rightarrow 0.89$

McCaffrey's Credit Union  
38.2% for 4 months  $\$318.33$   $0.0089$

Alexandria Assets  
0.89% for 34 years  $\$756.50$



Becker's Bucks

5.7% for 4 years

Sousa Savings

22% for 10 months

McGarry Mutual  
3.065% for 8 years

Sampson Safe

9.3% for 2 years

McCaffrey's Credit Union

38.2% for 4 months

Alexandria Assets  
0.89% for 34 years

